

Understanding and Avoiding Fraud

Fraud is generally defined as intentional deception or misrepresentation made for personal gain or to harm another individual. It can occur in many forms and can take place in person, over the internet, or through other means. It's important to understand what fraud is, the various types you might encounter, and practical steps to protect yourself from falling victim to fraudulent schemes.

Types of Fraud

Identity Theft: This is when someone steals your personal information, such as your name, Social Security number, or bank account details, to impersonate you.

Credit Card Fraud: This type of fraud occurs when someone accesses your credit card information, often through hacking, phishing, or skimming devices.

Online Scams: Many fraudsters operate online, using emails, social media, or fake websites to trick people into providing personal information or money. Examples include lottery scams, phishing emails, and fake job offers.

Prize or Lottery Scams: This often starts with an enticing message notifying you that you've won the



lottery or other valuable prize, however, you have to pay a fee to claim your winnings.

Know the Signs to Help Avoid Fraud

Unsolicited Emails, Messages, or Texts: Be cautious of unexpected communications offering "too good to be true" deals. Research the organization making the offer to see if they are legitimate. Don't click on links through the messages – go to the company's website and find the information directly.

Requests for Urgent Action: Scammers often create a sense of urgency to push you into making hasty decisions. Be wary of any situation that demands immediate action.

Unusual Payment Methods: Be cautious if you're asked to pay through unusual methods, such as gift cards, wire transfers, or cryptocurrencies.

Requests for Personal Information: Exercise caution when sharing personal information online. Many seemingly harmless online quizzes or entertaining questionnaires may be designed to collect sensitive data, such as your birthday, street address, or even the names of your pets.

Unusual Account Activity: Regularly check your bank and credit card statements for any unauthorized transactions and report any suspicious activity immediately. Use strong passwords and enable two-factor authentication on your online accounts whenever possible to provide a second layer or protection for your accounts.

Remember, knowledge is your best defense against fraud. If you suspect you have encountered a fraud attempt, report it to your local authorities or consumer protection agencies. Your vigilance can make all the difference!

